

Japan Credit Rating Agency, Ltd. (JCR) announces the following credit ratings.

## Republic of Finland

<Affirmation>

Foreign Currency Long-term Issuer Rating:	AAA
Outlook:	Stable
Local Currency Long-term Issuer Rating:	AAA
Outlook:	Stable

### Rationale

- (1) The ratings reflect the country's well-developed economy with a high-income level and high resilience to external shocks stemming from the abundant financial assets held by the government. Its economic growth was modest in 2025 as both domestic and external demand underperformed. The current government has pursued fiscal consolidation through expenditure restraints and tax reforms. However, higher-than-expected increases in social security and defense expenditures are expected to keep the fiscal deficit above 4% of GDP. Amid a sluggish economic backdrop, further expenditure cuts may face social and political constraints, leading to a gradual decline in fiscal flexibility. While JCR believes that the government's financial asset holdings and the private financial sector's capacity to absorb government bonds allow for continued tolerance of fiscal deterioration for the time being, this room is narrowing. Based on the above, JCR has kept the ratings unchanged with Stable outlook. JCR will closely monitor fiscal policy management following the change of government scheduled for April 2027.
- (2) While Finland is a small economy with a population of about 5.6 million, it is highly developed with its per capita GDP estimated at around USD 67,000 (in ppp terms) in 2025. Its income level is high. Its economic growth in 2025 was limited to 0.2% due to weak private consumption and investment stemming from rising unemployment and a cooling housing market. While private consumption is showing signs of recovery, inflationary pressures are intensifying amid the geopolitical developments in the Middle East. JCR expects the economic growth to remain modest in 2026.
- (3) The government has implemented measures aimed at fiscal consolidation, including restraint of social benefit spending and tax reforms. However, the fiscal balance has deteriorated since 2024 due to subdued tax revenue growth amid the economic stagnation and larger-than-expected increases in social benefit and defense expenditures. The fiscal deficit stood at 3.4% of GDP in 2025. Going forward, an increased government spending is expected to persist and interest payments will rise due to the refinancing of government bonds previously issued at low interest rates. As a result, the fiscal deficit is projected to widen to mid-4% of GDP from 2026 onward, while the government debt is expected to increase to nearly 100% of GDP. Even so, supported by the accumulation of pension fund assets, the general government's net position remains in a surplus equal to around 60% of GDP, providing a certain degree of buffer against the rising debt. However, this buffer is expected to diminish over the medium term. Following the structural deterioration of the fiscal balance, Finland was recommended by the EU in January 2026 to initiate the Excessive Deficit Procedure (EDP). While the government has introduced additional fiscal measures, their impact is likely to be limited during the remaining term of the current administration, leaving the realization of substantial fiscal improvement to the next government to be formed following the general election scheduled for April 2027. JCR will closely monitor its fiscal management as comprehensive reforms on both the revenue and expenditure sides will likely be required.
- (4) As a trade surplus expanded due to increased exports in 2025, the current account balance is estimated to have ended with a surplus equivalent to 1.3% of GDP. The net external assets stood at approximately 20% of GDP at the end of 2025, indicating a sound external position. The country's financial system stays highly stable as the banking sector keeps its capital adequacy and nonperforming loan ratios at sound levels.

Atsushi Masuda, Shintaro Ito

## Rating

Issuer: Republic of Finland

### <Affirmation>

Foreign Currency Long-term Issuer Rating: AAA Outlook: Stable

Local Currency Long-term Issuer Rating : AAA Outlook: Stable

Rating Assignment Date: May 29, 2026

The assumptions for the credit ratings and the definitions of the rating symbols are published as "Types of Credit Ratings and Definitions of Rating Symbols" (January 6, 2014) in Information about JCR Ratings on JCR's website (<https://www.jcr.co.jp/en/>).

Outline of the rating methodology is shown as "Sovereign and Public Sector Entities" (October 1, 2021) in Information about JCR Ratings on JCR's website (<https://www.jcr.co.jp/en/>).

The aforementioned credit ratings are unsolicited. Except in cases of a credit rating for a sovereign, JCR indicates affix "p" after a rating symbol to distinguish it from a rating with solicitation. The undisclosed information, which has material influence on the credit rating, was not obtained from the rating stakeholder.

The rating stakeholder participated in the rating process of the aforementioned credit ratings.

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JCR publishes its press releases regarding the rating actions both in Japanese and in English on the same day. In case that it takes time to translate rating rationale, JCR may publicize the summary version, which will be replaced by the full translated version within three business days. (Regarding Structured Finance products, JCR only publicize the summary version in English.)

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## INFORMATION DISCLOSURE FORM

Japan Credit Rating Agency, Ltd.

### Disclosure Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii) of Rule 17g-7

Issuer:	Republic of Finland
Rating Publication Date:	June 3, 2026

1

The Symbol, Number, or Score in the Rating Scale used to Denote Credit Rating Categories and Notches and, the Identity of the Obligor or the Identity and a Description of the Security or Money Market Instrument as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(A) of Rule 17g-7

- Please see the news release. If the credit rating is a private rating, please see the report for private rating.

2

The version of the procedure or methodology used to determine the credit rating; as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(B) of Rule 17g-7

- Please see the news release. If the credit rating is a private rating, please see the report for private rating.

3

The Main Assumptions and Principles used in Constructing the Procedures and Methodologies used to Determine the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(C) of Rule 17g-7

- The credit rating methodology assumes, in principle, to be applied to assess the likelihood of a given debt payment in light of its issuer's condition and business environment, etc. in the relevant future. There is certain limitation, however, in the time horizon that the rating foresees.
- The credit rating methodology assumes, in principle, that the factors posted in the below are particularly important for such likelihood to be determined, and that the rating determination is made by evaluating each of them not only quantitatively but also employing qualitative analyses.

A) Economic Base

The likelihood of a given debt payment is highly conditional to the issuing government's ability to maintain/expand the economic base into the future with maintaining soundness of financial systems.

B) Fiscal Base

The likelihood of a given debt payment is highly correlated to fiscal balance, public debt and other factors of the issuing government's fiscal condition.

C) External Positions

The likelihood of a given debt payment is highly correlated to the liquidity positions which change along with the international balance of payments and the international investment position.

D) Social and Political Bases and Economic Policy

The likelihood of a given debt payment is highly conditional to the social and political stability, effectiveness of economic and monetary policies as well as international economics.

E) Related Parties' Stance of Support/ Assistance for the Government

The likelihood of a given debt payment is affected by the stance of the credit enhancement provider and other related parties with regard to their stance of support/ assistance for the issuing government.

F) Order of Seniority in Debt Payment

The likelihood of debt payment can be different between given debts of the same issuer. The likelihood of debt payment for an individual debt is dependent on the issuing government's will, and/ or its rank relative to other debts of the same government in the order of seniority in principal/ interest payment which is determined by design as financial product or by international practice, etc.

## 4 The Potential Limitations of the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(D) of Rule 17g-7

- The credit rating herewith presented by JCR is its summary opinion with regard to the likelihood of given debt payment and hence not necessarily a perfect representation of such likelihood. The credit rating is not intended to estimate the probability of default or the loss on given default, either.
- The objective of the credit rating herewith presented does not include any concerns other than the likelihood of debt payment, such as risks of price changes, market liquidity, etc.
- The credit rating herewith presented is necessary to be reviewed along with possible changes of the issuer of rated objects in its business performance and/ or circumstances which include regulatory environment, and hence subject to possible alteration.

## 5 Information on the Uncertainty of the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(E) of Rule 17g-7

- The information used for the determination of credit rating as herewith presented is obtained by JCR from the issuer of rated objects and other sources that JCR trusts in terms of accuracy and reliability but possibly contains errors due to human, non-human or other causes. Consequently, the credit rating determined on the grounds of such information does not constitute, explicitly or implicitly, any representation or warrant of JCR on the information itself or any consequences of its use in terms of accuracy, relevance, timeliness, wholeness, market value, or usefulness for any specific purposes.

## 6 Use of Due Diligence Services of a Third Party in Taking the Rating Action as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(F) of Rule 17g-7

- There is no use of any third-party due diligence service in the determination of the credit rating herewith presented.

## 7 Use of Servicer or Remittance Reports to Conduct Surveillance of the Credit Rating Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(G) of Rule 17g-7

- There is no use of any servicer or remittance report to conduct surveillance of the credit rating herewith presented.

## 8 The Types of Data Relied Upon for the Purpose of Determining the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(H) of Rule 17g-7

- The information posted in the below, which includes data, is used for the determination of the credit rating herewith presented.
  - A) Informational and explanatory materials published by the rating stakeholders with regard to the economy and fiscal management policy, etc. of the issuing government
  - B) Statistics and reports published by an independent organization with regard to the economy and fiscal status, etc. of the issuing government

## 9 Overall assessment of the Quality of Information Available and Considered in Determining the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(I) of Rule 17g-7

- JCR holds its basic policies for securing the quality of information as a base of due diligence for the determination of credit ratings. The information used as a base for the determination of credit rating herewith presented satisfies such policies, which include the publication by the issuer, some independent media etc.
- JCR sees no particular weakness in the quality of information used for the determination of the credit rating herewith presented as compared to the information used in other cases of the credit rating for comparable issuers or ratable objects.
- If the credit rating is an Indication, please see the report for Indication.

## 10 Information Relating to Conflicts of Interest as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(J) of Rule 17g-7

- JCR does not receive payment of compensation for the determination of the credit rating herewith presented from either one of those parties who are issuer, underwriter, depositor or sponsor.
- JCR did not receive in the last fiscal year in the past payment of compensation from the same party for any kind of JCR's service other than the determination of public or private credit rating, such as one in the ancillary business.

## 11 Explanation or Measure of the Potential Volatility of the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(K) of Rule 17g-7

### A) Economic Base

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is an improvement or deterioration of the issuer's economy or financial systems, etc. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually by a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is large.

### B) Fiscal Base

The credit rating is subject to alteration if the issuer increases/ decreases its fiscal deficit/ surplus and its public debt and thereby makes given debt payment liability less/ more bearable. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually by a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is large.

### C) External Positions

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is a change in the issuer's international balance of payments and international investment position and thereby an improvement/ deterioration of its liquidity positions. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually by a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is large.

D) Social and Political Bases and Economic Policy

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is a change in the issuer's social and political conditions or economic/ monetary policies, etc. and thereby an improvement/ deterioration of its economy and fiscal positions. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually by a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is large.

E) Related Parties' Stance of Support/ Assistance for the Issuer

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is a change in the credit enhancement provider or other related parties with regard to their stance of support/ assistance for the issuing government and thereby an improvement/ deterioration of its economy, fiscal positions and liquidity positions. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is large.

F) Order of Seniority in Debt Payment

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is a change in the rated debt's status in the order of seniority relative to other debts, due to improvement/ deterioration of the issuer's fiscal condition and/or will. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is large.

G) International Economies

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is a change in the international economies, commodity or foreign exchange markets, etc. and thereby, through international balance of payments, an improvement/ deterioration in the issuer's fiscal balance or debt payment capacity. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually by a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is exceptionally large.

H) Various Events

The credit rating is subject to alteration on occurrence of various events, such as domestic unrest, war, natural disaster, etc. which are unforeseeable at the time when the credit rating is determined, causing a significant change on the issuer's economy, fiscal positions, etc. The resultant alteration of the credit rating could be by a notch but more often than not as much as a few notches.

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Information on the Content of the Credit Rating, Including the Historical Performance of the Credit Rating and the Expected Probability of Default and the Expected Loss in the Event of Default as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(L) of Rule 17g-7

- Historical records of the credit rating herewith presented are posted in the end of this paper.
- The credit rating herewith presented by JCR is its summary opinion with regard to the likelihood of given debt payment and hence not necessarily a perfect representation of such likelihood. The credit rating is not intended to estimate the probability of default or the loss on given default, either.
- Facts of the probability of default are posted as Form NRSRO Exhibit 1 on the JCR website under the URL:

<https://www.jcr.co.jp/en/service/company/regu/nrsro/>

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Information on the Sensitivity of the Credit Rating to Assumptions Made as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(M) of Rule 17g-7

A) Economic Base

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the issuer's economy or financial systems, etc. The resultant change of the credit rating is most likely by a notch, as JCR speculates, but possibly as much as a few notches if the development is rapid in improvement or deterioration of the issuer's economy or financial systems on some drastic change in environments, etc.

B) Fiscal Base

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the issuer's fiscal conditions in terms of annual balance or public debt. The resultant change of the credit rating is most likely by a notch, as JCR

speculates, but possibly as much as a few notches if the development is rapid in improvement or deterioration of the issuer's fiscal condition on some drastic change in its economy.

C) External Positions

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the issuer's liquidity positions reflecting improvement or deterioration of the international balance of payments and the international investment position. The resultant change of the credit rating is most likely by a notch, as JCR speculates, but possibly as much as a few notches if the development is rapid in improvement or deterioration of the issuer's liquidity positions on some drastic change in the country's economic/ fiscal conditions and financing activities, etc.

D) Social and Political Bases and Economic Policies

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the issuer's social and political bases and economic/ monetary policies. The resultant change of the credit rating is most likely by a notch, as JCR speculates, but possibly as much as a few notches if the country's situation changes drastically, making the issuer's social and political bases and economic/monetary policies significantly improved or deteriorated.

E) International Economics

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the prospects of the international economies or commodity/ foreign exchange markets, etc. JCR expects the change should be most likely by a notch but could be as much as a few notches, should the economy or the markets change so greatly.

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Information on the Representations, Warranties, and Enforcement Mechanisms of an Asset-backed Security as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(N) of rule 17g-7

- The credit rating herewith presented is not for an ABS product, and hence no relevant issue.

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## The Historical Performance of the Credit Rating

Issuer Name	Issue Name	Publication Date	Rating	Outlook/Direction
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	February 1, 2001	AAA	
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	January 9, 2002	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	January 17, 2003	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	January 21, 2004	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	November 15, 2004	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	December 15, 2005	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	February 5, 2007	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	January 7, 2008	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	January 29, 2009	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	February 5, 2010	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	December 27, 2010	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	April 2, 2012	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	April 19, 2013	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	March 27, 2014	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	October 27, 2014	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	January 29, 2016	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	April 26, 2017	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	May 27, 2019	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	August 4, 2020	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	July 19, 2021	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	February 22, 2023	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	April 25, 2024	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(FC)	June 6, 2025	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	January 9, 2002	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	January 17, 2003	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	January 21, 2004	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	November 15, 2004	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	December 15, 2005	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	February 5, 2007	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	January 7, 2008	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	January 29, 2009	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	February 5, 2010	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	December 27, 2010	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	April 2, 2012	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	April 19, 2013	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	March 27, 2014	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	October 27, 2014	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	January 29, 2016	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	April 26, 2017	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	May 27, 2019	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	August 4, 2020	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	July 19, 2021	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	February 22, 2023	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	April 25, 2024	AAA	Stable
Republic of Finland	Issuer(Long-term)(LC)	June 6, 2025	AAA	Stable

## Attestation Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(iii) of Rule 17g-7

I, Kiichi Sugiura, have responsibility to this Rating Action and to the best of my knowledge:

- A) No part of the credit rating was influenced by any other business activities.
- B) The credit rating was based solely upon the merits of the obligor, security, or money market instrument being rated.
- C) The credit rating was an independent evaluation of the credit risk of the obligor, security, or money market instrument.

杉浦 輝一

Kiichi Sugiura  
General Manager of International Department

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