

Japan Credit Rating Agency, Ltd. (JCR) announces the following credit rating.

Rakuten Card Co., Ltd. (security code: -)

<Outlook Change>

Long-term Issuer Rating: A-
Outlook: from Negative to Stable

<Affirmation>

Bonds: A-
CP: J-1

Rationale

- (1) Rakuten Card Co., Ltd. (the “Company”) is a credit card company that is a consolidated subsidiary of Rakuten Group, Inc. (“Rakuten”). Given such factors as the degree of Rakuten’s involvement in the Company and the Company’s managerial importance to the Rakuten Group (the “Group”), JCR deems the Company’s long-term issuer rating to be equivalent to the Group’s creditworthiness. Rating outlook was changed from Negative to Stable to correspond to that for Rakuten. It has been announced that the reorganization of the FinTech Business, which was assumed to integrate the banking, credit card, securities and insurance companies into one group, would be cancelled. Yet, collaboration among group companies is progressing steadily, and the FinTech Business is contributing to Rakuten’s consolidated results to a greater extent.
- (2) The degree of Rakuten’s involvement in the Company is high. Rakuten previously held 100% voting rights, but, following the conclusion of a capital and business alliance with Mizuho Financial Group, Inc. in November 2024 and so forth, it now holds approximately 85%, and Mizuho Bank, Ltd. approximately 15%. Despite a decrease in voting rights ratio, Rakuten and the Company’s unity in terms of management decision-making and business administration remains strong, as indicated by the fact that Rakuten continues to dispatch multiple directors to the Company. Moreover, the Company is managerially highly important to the Group. As a core of the FinTech Business, one of the Group’s main businesses, the Company plays key roles such as providing settlement and financial functions and retaining customers through a point-rewarding program.
- (3) The Company’s market position and competitiveness in credit card membership services are extremely strong. With 32.65 million cards issued as of June 30, 2025 and the credit card shopping transaction volume of 24.0 trillion yen for the fiscal year ended December 2024 (FY2024), it ranks among the top in the industry, and its growth rate is far higher than the industry average. Group synergies with Rakuten Ichiba, Rakuten Bank, Rakuten Securities and other businesses are being fully realized, and the membership base is expected to keep expanding.
- (4) The Company’s stand-alone earnings capacity is fairly good. Revenue has improved with business expansion, and Non-GAAP operating income has grown to as much as 62.1 billion yen (FY2024). Even though financial expenses have increased because of a rise in domestic interest rates, JCR views that the Company can maintain its capacity to absorb bad debt-related expenses, financial expenses and so forth with ordinary profit before write-offs to a certain extent and ROA based on ordinary profit at around the current levels.
- (5) Asset quality remains sound. As regards operating assets, even though the size of receivables related to shopping revolving credit and cash advances is relatively large, delinquent loan ratio and bad debt-related expenses relative to operating assets are within certain ranges. Interest repayment risk is low. On the other hand, the Company’s stand-alone capital adequacy is low. Because of the in-kind distribution of shares of Rakuten Bank, Ltd. (“Rakuten Bank”), Rakuten Securities, Inc., Rakuten Insurance Holdings Co., Ltd. and others in addition to a large amount of dividend payment to Rakuten, JCR-adjusted capital adequacy ratio and capital margin relative to risks remain low, leaving room for improvement. Concerns about liquidity are marginal. In terms of financing, while mainly focusing on securitizing receivables through Rakuten Bank, the Company also secures lines of credit from financial institutions and utilizes other means including the issuance of bonds and commercial paper.

Hidekazu Sakai, Naoki Shimura

Rating

Issuer: Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.

<Outlook Change>

Long-term Issuer Rating: A- Outlook: Stable

<Affirmation>

Issue	Amount (bn)	Issue Date	Due Date	Coupon	Rating
Bonds no. 3	JPY 10	Dec. 12, 2019	Dec. 11, 2026	0.420%	A-
Bonds no. 4	JPY 30	Dec. 23, 2020	Dec. 23, 2025	0.49%	A-
Bonds no. 6	JPY 14	Dec. 17, 2021	Dec. 17, 2026	0.620%	A-
Bonds no. 7	JPY 5	Dec. 17, 2021	Dec. 15, 2028	0.830%	A-
Bonds no. 8	JPY 11	Dec. 17, 2021	Dec. 17, 2031	1.070%	A-
Bonds no. 9	JPY 50	Dec. 16, 2022	Dec. 16, 2027	1.65%	A-
Bonds no. 10	JPY 80	June 27, 2025	June 26, 2026	1.680%	A-
Bonds no. 11	JPY 22	June 18, 2025	June 18, 2026	1.680%	A-
Bonds no. 12	JPY 5	June 18, 2025	June 16, 2028	2.422%	A-
Bonds no. 13	JPY 3	June 18, 2025	June 18, 2030	3.214%	A-

CP: J-1

Maximum: JPY 300 billion

Rating Assignment Date: September 22, 2025

The assumptions for the credit ratings and the definitions of the rating symbols are published as "Types of Credit Ratings and Definitions of Rating Symbols" (January 6, 2014) in Information about JCR Ratings on JCR's website (<https://www.jcr.co.jp/en/>).

Outline of the rating methodology is shown as "JCR's Rating Methodology" (October 1, 2024), "Credit Cards and Credit Sales" (June 21, 2022) and "Rating Methodology for Group Companies of Corporate Group" (September 1, 2022) in Information about JCR Ratings on JCR's website (<https://www.jcr.co.jp/en/>).

The rating stakeholder participated in the rating process of the aforementioned credit ratings.

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JCR publishes its press releases regarding the rating actions both in Japanese and in English on the same day. In case that it takes time to translate rating rationale, JCR may publicize the summary version, which will be replaced by the full translated version within three business days. (Regarding Structured Finance products, JCR only publicize the summary version in English.)



INFORMATION DISCLOSURE FORM

Japan Credit Rating Agency, Ltd.

Disclosure Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii) of Rule 17g-7

Issuer:	Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.
Rating Publication Date:	September 26, 2025

1

The Symbol, Number, or Score in the Rating Scale used to Denote Credit Rating Categories and Notches and, the Identity of the Obligor or the Identity and a Description of the Security or Money Market Instrument as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(A) of Rule 17g-7

- Please see the news release. If the credit rating is a private rating, please see the report for private rating.

2

The version of the procedure or methodology used to determine the credit rating; as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(B) of Rule 17g-7

- Please see the news release. If the credit rating is a private rating, please see the report for private rating.

3

The Main Assumptions and Principles used in Constructing the Procedures and Methodologies used to Determine the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(C) of Rule 17g-7

- The credit rating methodology assumes, in principle, to be applied to assess the likelihood of a given debt payment in light of its issuer's condition and business environment, etc. in the relevant future. There is certain limitation, however, in the time horizon that the rating foresees.
- The credit rating methodology assumes, in principle, that the factors posted in the below are particularly important for such likelihood to be determined, and that the rating determination is made by evaluating each of them not only quantitatively but also employing qualitative analyses.

A) Business Bases

The likelihood of a given debt payment is highly conditional to its issuer's business bases - how they can be maintained/ expanded into the future and thereby secure earnings and cash flows in adequacy and in a sustainable way.

B) Financial Grounds and Asset Quality

The likelihood of debt payment is highly dependent on the degree of the issuer's indebtedness and loss absorption capacity in terms of equity capital. Also notable is that a financial institution might see a significant loss of financial grounds as a result of changes in value of the assets under its possession.

C) Liquidity Positions

The likelihood of debt payment is highly dependent on the adequacy of the issuer's cash and other sources of repayment (liquidity positions).

D) Related Parties' Status and Stance of Support/ Assistance for the Issuer

The likelihood of debt payment is affected one way or the other by the issuer's related parties such as parent company, subsidiary, guarantor, and the government of the issuer's business domicile, etc. - by their own conditions and/ or position of support/ assistance for the issuer.

E) Order of Seniority in Debt Payment

The likelihood of debt payment can be different between given debts of the same issuer. The likelihood of debt payment for an individual debt is dependent on the issuer's discretion, and/ or its rank relative to other debts of the same issuer in the order of seniority in principal/ interest payment which is determined by design as financial product or by laws, etc.

4 The Potential Limitations of the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(D) of Rule 17g-7

- The credit rating herewith presented by JCR is its summary opinion with regard to the likelihood of given debt payment and hence not necessarily a perfect representation of such likelihood. The credit rating is not intended to estimate the probability of default or the loss on given default, either.
- The objective of the credit rating herewith presented does not include any concerns other than the likelihood of debt payment, such as risks of price changes, market liquidity, etc.
- The credit rating herewith presented is necessary to be reviewed along with possible changes of the issuer of rated objects in its business performance and/ or circumstances which include regulatory environment, and hence subject to possible alteration.

5 Information on the Uncertainty of the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(E) of Rule 17g-7

- The information used for the determination of credit rating as herewith presented is obtained by JCR from the issuer of rated objects and other sources that JCR trusts in terms of accuracy and reliability but possibly contains errors due to human, non-human or other causes. Consequently, the credit rating determined on the grounds of such information does not constitute, explicitly or implicitly, any representation or warrant of JCR on the information itself or any consequences of its use in terms of accuracy, relevance, timeliness, wholeness, market value, or usefulness for any specific purposes.

6 Use of Due Diligence Services of a Third Party in Taking the Rating Action as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(F) of Rule 17g-7

- There is no use of any third-party due diligence service in the determination of the credit rating herewith presented.

7 Use of Servicer or Remittance Reports to Conduct Surveillance of the Credit Rating Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(G) of Rule 17g-7

- There is no use of any servicer or remittance report to conduct surveillance of the credit rating herewith presented.

8 The Types of Data Relied Upon for the Purpose of Determining the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(H) of Rule 17g-7

- The information posted in the below, which includes data, is used for the determination of the credit rating herewith presented.

A) Audited financial statements presented by the rating stakeholders

B) Explanations of business performance, management plans, etc. presented by the rating stakeholders

9 Overall assessment of the Quality of Information Available and Considered in Determining the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(I) of Rule 17g-7

- JCR holds its basic policies for securing the quality of information as a base of due diligence for the determination of credit ratings. The information used as a base for the determination of credit rating herewith presented satisfies such policies, which include the audit by an independent auditor, the warranty made by the issuer, the publication by the issuer, some independent media or, otherwise, JCR analyst's scrutiny, etc.
- JCR sees no particular weakness in the quality of information used for the determination of the credit rating herewith presented as compared to the information used in other cases of the credit rating for comparable issuers or ratable objects.
- If the credit rating is an Indication, please see the report for Indication.

10 Information Relating to Conflicts of Interest as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(J) of Rule 17g-7

- JCR receives payment of compensation for the determination of the credit rating herewith presented from either one of those parties who are issuer, underwriter, depositor or sponsor.
- JCR did not receive in the last fiscal year in the past payment of compensation from the same party for any kind of JCR's service other than the determination of public or private credit rating, such as one in the ancillary business.

11 Explanation or Measure of the Potential Volatility of the Credit Rating as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(K) of Rule 17g-7

A) Business Bases

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is improvement or deterioration of the issuer's business bases, since its revenue, etc. may improve or deteriorate by the change in its business management policies, clients' preferences, competitive situation, or a technological innovation. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually by a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change in the business bases is large.

B) Financial Grounds and Asset Quality

The credit rating is subject to alteration if the issuer increases/ decreases its debt/ capital or vice versa and thereby makes its individual debt payment liability less or more bearable and its loss absorption capacity into the future decreased or increased. Also, the changes in the quality of asset under the issuer's holding may affect the credit rating, since such changes could raise or lower the likelihood of future loss of the issuer's financial grounds. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually by a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change in the financial grounds and/ or asset quality is large.

C) Liquidity Positions

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is a change in the issuer's financial management policy or in the relations with fund procurement sources and the change thereby makes its liquidity positions improve or deteriorate. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually by a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is large.

D) Related Parties' Status and Stance of Support/ Assistance for the Issuer

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is a change in the issuer's parent company or subsidiary, guarantor or other provider of credit enhancement, or the government of the issuer's business domicile, or other related parties' own conditions and/ or position of support/ assistance for the issuer, and the change thereby makes its business bases, financial grounds and/ or liquidity positions improve or deteriorate, and/ or making the effectiveness of guarantee and other credit enhancement improve or deteriorate. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is large.

E) Order of Seniority in Debt Payment and Non-Payment Forgiven by Contract

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is a change in the rated debt's status in the order of seniority relative to other debts caused by the improvement/ deterioration of the issuer's financial condition. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is large. Also, in case of the financial products for which non-payment of interest/ principal is contractually permissible, the credit rating is subject to alteration if and when the likelihood of such non-payment is projected to increase or decrease. The resultant alteration of the credit rating could be by a notch but often as much as a few notches.

F) Rise and Fall in General Economy and Markets

The credit rating is subject to alteration if there is a rise/ fall in the general economy and/ or the markets inducing the issuer's revenues/ expenses to increase/ decrease and vice versa, etc. The resultant alteration of the credit rating is usually by a notch, with possibility of a few notches if and when the change is exceptionally large.

G) Various Events

The credit rating is subject to alteration on occurrence of various events, such as change in the issuer's major shareholders, M&A and other organizational change, accident, violation of the law, litigation, legal/ regulatory change, natural disaster, etc., which are unforeseeable at the time when the credit rating is determined, causing a significant change on the issuer's business bases, financial grounds, etc. The resultant alteration of the credit rating could be by a notch but more often than not as much as a few notches.

12

Information on the Content of the Credit Rating, Including the Historical Performance of the Credit Rating and the Expected Probability of Default and the Expected Loss in the Event of Default as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(L) of Rule 17g-7

- Historical records of the credit rating herewith presented are posted in the end of this paper.
- The credit rating herewith presented by JCR is its summary opinion with regard to the likelihood of given debt payment and hence not necessarily a perfect representation of such likelihood. The credit rating is not intended to estimate the probability of default or the loss on given default, either.
- Facts of the probability of default are posted as Form NRSRO Exhibit 1 on the JCR website under the URL:

<https://www.jcr.co.jp/en/service/company/regu/nrsro/>

13

Information on the Sensitivity of the Credit Rating to Assumptions Made as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(M) of Rule 17g-7

A) Business Bases

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the issuer's business bases and powers of earning or cash flow generation, etc. The resultant change of the credit rating is most likely by a notch, as JCR speculates, but possibly as much as a few notches if the development is rapid in improvement or deterioration of the issuer's business bases on some drastic change in the operational environments, etc.

B) Financial Grounds and Asset Quality

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the issuer's financial grounds and asset quality. The resultant change of the credit rating is most likely by a notch, as JCR speculates, but

possibly as much as a few notches if the development is rapid in improvement or deterioration of the issuer's financial grounds and/ or asset quality on some drastic change in its business bases.

C) Liquidity Risks

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the issuer's liquidity positions. The resultant change of the credit rating is most likely by a notch, as JCR speculates, but possibly as much as a few notches if the development is rapid in improvement or deterioration of the issuer's liquidity positions on some drastic change in its financial management policy or relations with fund procurement sources, etc.

D) Related Parties' Status and Stance of Support/ Assistance for the Issuer

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the issuer's parent company or subsidiaries, guarantor or other providers of credit enhancement, the government of the issuer's business domicile or other related parties' status and stance of support/ assistance for the issuer. The resultant change of the credit rating is most likely by a notch, as JCR speculates, but possibly as much as a few notches if there is a major change on the part of related parties, such as replacement, disappearance, some drastic improvement/ deterioration of financial grounds/ balances, etc.

E) Rise and Fall in General Economy and Markets

The credit rating herewith presented could be changed if and when the assumptions made at the time of its determination turn out to be inaccurate with regard to the prospects of general economy and markets. JCR expects the change should be most likely by a notch but could be as much as a few notches, should the economy or the markets change so greatly.

14

Information on the Representations, Warranties, and Enforcement Mechanisms of an Asset-backed Security as Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(ii)(N) of rule 17g-7

- The credit rating herewith presented is not for an ABS product, and hence no relevant issue.

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The Historical Performance of the Credit Rating

Issuer Name	Issue Name	Publication Date	Rating	Outlook/Direction
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	July 11, 2011	BBB+	Stable
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	August 27, 2012	A-	Stable
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	August 29, 2013	A-	Stable
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	August 26, 2014	A-	Stable
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	September 4, 2015	A	Stable
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	September 20, 2016	A	Stable
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	September 15, 2017	A	Stable
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	April 9, 2018	A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	November 1, 2018	A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	October 16, 2019	A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	September 23, 2020	A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	October 4, 2021	A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	October 4, 2022	A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	May 16, 2023	#A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	June 21, 2023	A-	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Issuer(Long-term)	July 25, 2024	A-	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	July 29, 2011	J-2	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	August 27, 2012	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	August 29, 2013	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	August 26, 2014	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	September 4, 2015	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	September 20, 2016	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	September 15, 2017	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	April 9, 2018	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	November 1, 2018	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	March 11, 2019	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	October 16, 2019	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	September 23, 2020	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	October 4, 2021	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	March 4, 2022	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	October 4, 2022	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	June 21, 2023	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	CP	July 25, 2024	J-1	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.3	December 6, 2019	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.3	September 23, 2020	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.3	October 4, 2021	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.3	October 4, 2022	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.3	May 16, 2023	#A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.3	June 21, 2023	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.3	July 25, 2024	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.4	December 8, 2020	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.4	October 4, 2021	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.4	October 4, 2022	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.4	May 16, 2023	#A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.4	June 21, 2023	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.4	July 25, 2024	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.6	December 10, 2021	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.6	October 4, 2022	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.6	May 16, 2023	#A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.6	June 21, 2023	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.6	July 25, 2024	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.7	December 10, 2021	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.7	October 4, 2022	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.7	May 16, 2023	#A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.7	June 21, 2023	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.7	July 25, 2024	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.8	December 10, 2021	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.8	October 4, 2022	A	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.8	May 16, 2023	#A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.8	June 21, 2023	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.8	July 25, 2024	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.9	December 2, 2022	A	

The Historical Performance of the Credit Rating

Issuer Name	Issue Name	Publication Date	Rating	Outlook/Direction
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.9	May 16, 2023	#A	Negative
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.9	June 21, 2023	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.9	July 25, 2024	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.10	June 12, 2025	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.11	June 12, 2025	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.12	June 12, 2025	A-	
Rakuten Card Co., Ltd.	Bonds no.13	June 12, 2025	A-	

Attestation Required by Paragraph (a)(1)(iii) of Rule 17g-7

I, Tomohiro Miyao, have responsibility to this Rating Action and to the best of my knowledge:

- A) No part of the credit rating was influenced by any other business activities.
- B) The credit rating was based solely upon the merits of the obligor, security, or money market instrument being rated.
- C) The credit rating was an independent evaluation of the credit risk of the obligor, security, or money market instrument.

宮尾 知浩

Tomohiro Miyao

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